

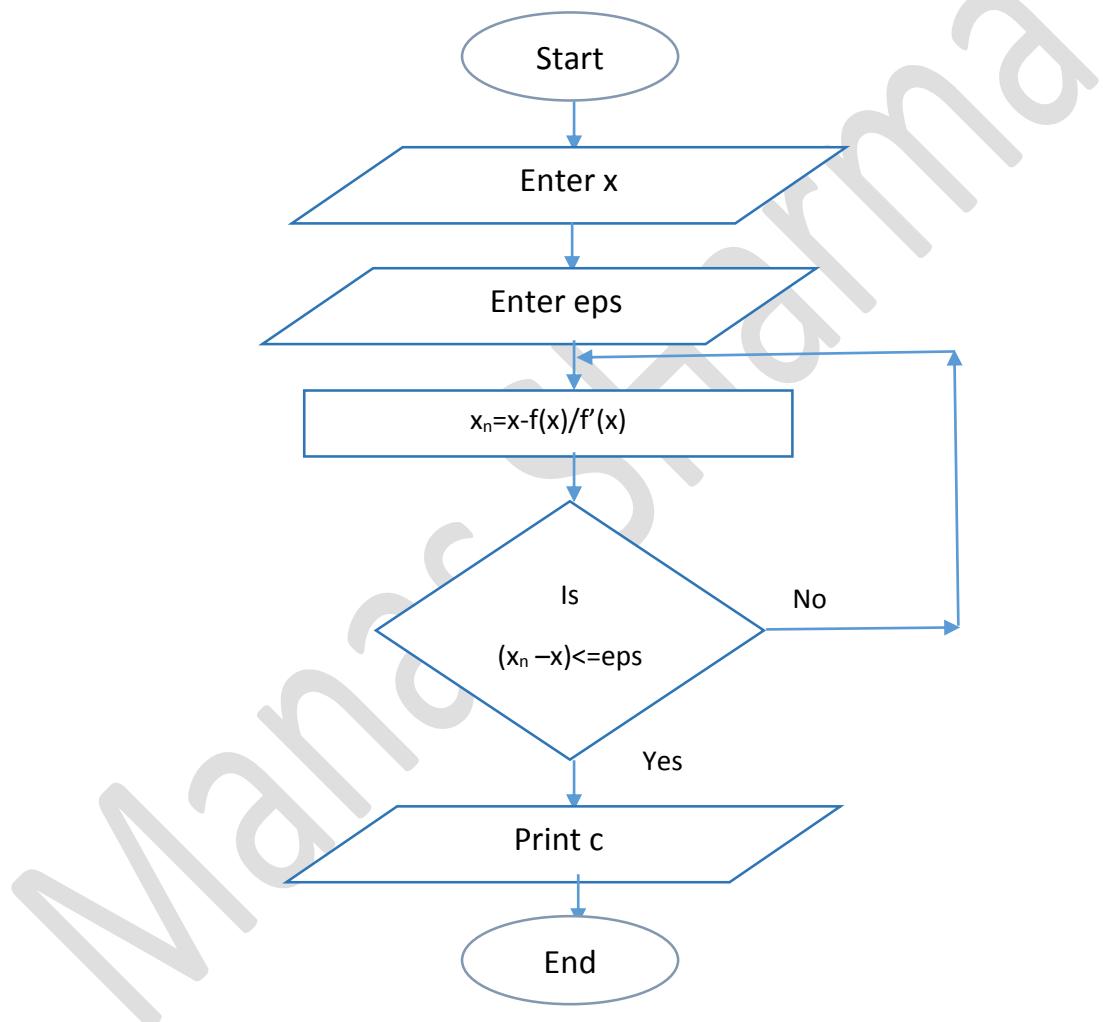
Aim: To find the root of an equation using Newton-Raphson Method.

Algorithm:

1. Enter the initial guess, x
2. Enter the desired accuracy, eps .
3. Repeat
$$x_n = x - f(x)/f'(x)$$

Until $x_n - x \leq \text{eps}$
4. Print 'c', which is the root.

Flow Chart:



Program:

```
//Newton-Raphson Method
#include<iostream>
#include<cmath>
#include<iomanip>
using namespace std;
double f(double x); //declare the function for the given equation
double f(double x) //define the function here, ie give the equation
{
    double a=3.0*x+sin(x)-pow(2.71828,x); //write the equation whose roots are to be determined
    return a;
}
double fprime(double x);
double fprime(double x)
{
    double b=3.0+cos(x)-pow(2.71828,x); //write the first derivative of the equation
    return b;
}
int main()
{
    double x,x1,e,fx,fx1;
    cout.precision(4); //set the precision
    cout.setf(ios::fixed);
    cout<<"Enter the initial guess\n"; //take an intial guess
    cin>>x1;
    cout<<"Enter desired accuracy\n"; //take the desired accuracy
    cin>>e;
    fx=f(x);
    fx1=fprime(x);
    int iter=1;
    cout <<"iter" <<setw(8)<<"x{i}"<<setw(19)<<"x{i+1}"<<setw(19)<<"|x{i+1}-x{i}|"<<endl;
    cout<<"-----\n"; //to make a line on the screen for
formatted and clean output

    do
    {
        x=x1; /*make x equal to the last calculated value of x1*/
        fx=f(x); //simplifying f(x)to fx
        fx1=fprime(x); //simplifying fprime(x) to fx1
        x1=x-(fx/fx1); /*calculate x{1} from x, fx and fx1*/
        cout<<iter<<setw(12)<<x<<setw(16)<<x1<<setw(16)<<abs(x1-x)<<endl;
        iter++;
    }while (fabs(x1-x)>=e); /*if |x{i+1}-x{i}| remains greater than the desired accuracy, continue
the loop*/
    cout<<"The root of the equation is "<<x1<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

For $f(x)=x^3-8$

```
Enter the initial guess
3
Enter desired accuracy
.01
iter      x{i}          x{i+1}      |x{i+1}-x{i}|
-----
1      3.0000        2.2963      0.7037
2      2.2963        2.0366      0.2597
3      2.0366        2.0007      0.0359
4      2.0007        2.0000      0.0007
The root of the equation is 2.0000
```

For $f(x) = 3x + \sin x - e^x$

```
Enter the initial guess
0
Enter desired accuracy
.001
iter      x{i}          x{i+1}      |x{i+1}-x{i}|
-----
1      0.0000        0.3333      0.3333
2      0.3333        0.3602      0.0268
3      0.3602        0.3604      0.0003
The root of the equation is 0.3604
```