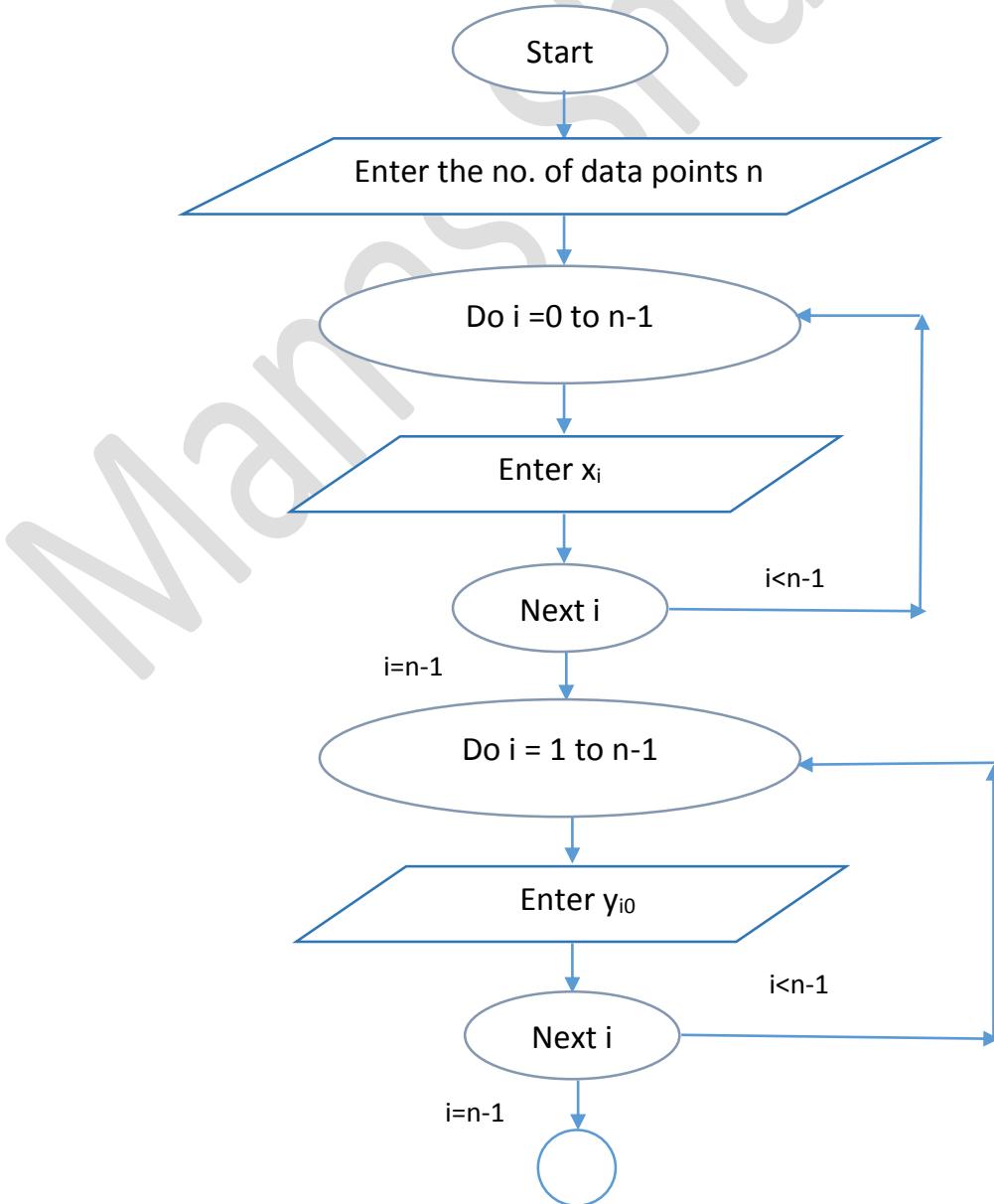


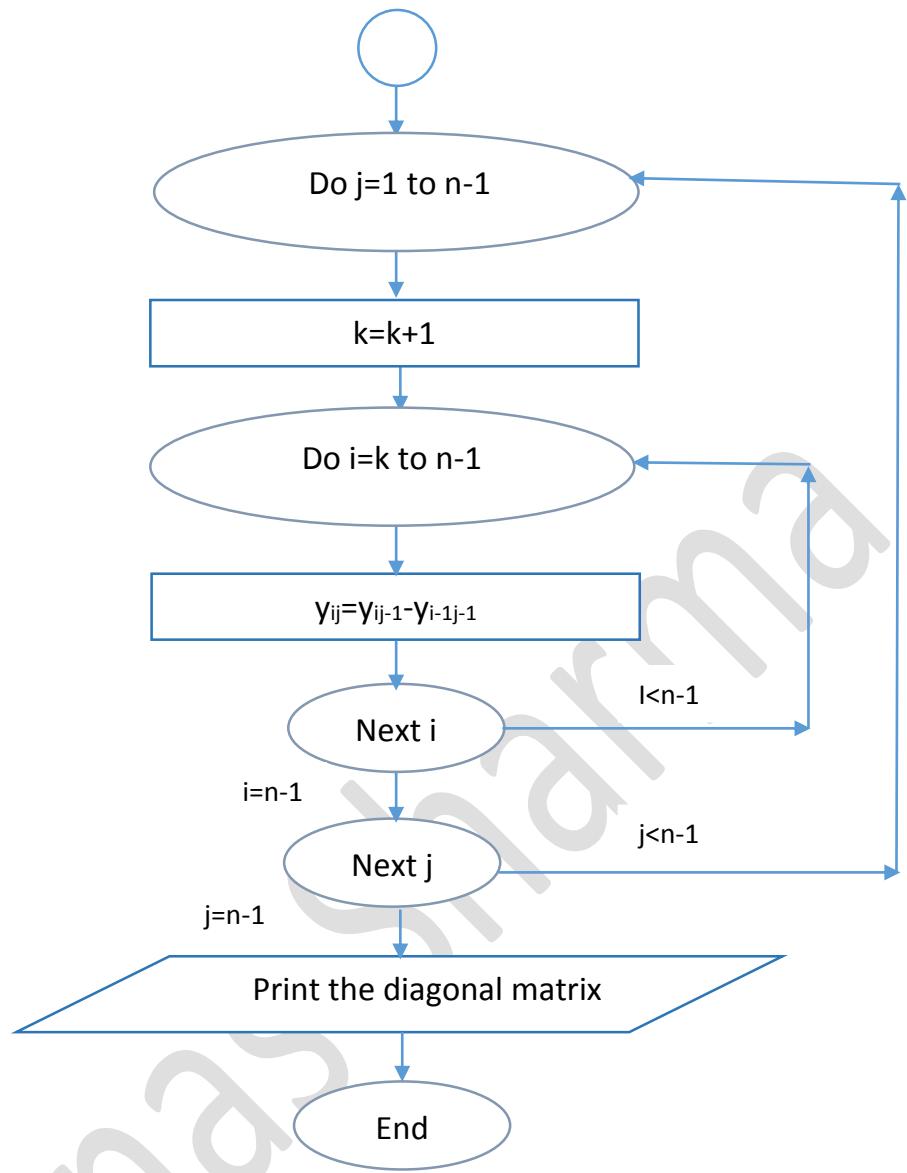
Aim: To find the Backward Difference Table from a given set of data values.

Algorithm:

1. Enter the no. of data values to be entered, 'n'.
2. Declare an array 'x' of size 'n' for the x-values and ' y_{nxn} ' for y-values and the difference table.
3. For $i=0$ to $n-1$
 Enter x_i .
4. For $i=0$ to $n-1$
 Enter y_{i0} .
5. For $j=1$ to $n-1$
 Increment k by 1.
 For $i=k$ to $n-1$
 $y_{ij} = y_{ij-1} - y_{i-1,j-1}$.
6. Print the diagonal matrix.

Flow Chart:





Program:

```

//Backward Difference
#include<iostream>
#include<iomanip>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    cout.precision(5); //set precision
    cout.setf(ios::fixed);
    int i=0, j=0, n, k=0;
    cout<<"\nEnter the number of values to be entered.\n";
    cin>>n;
    double x[n], y[n][n]; //make an array for x values and an
    nxn matrix for y and successive difference values, where y[n][0] is for the
    the y values
    cout<<"\nEnter the values of x\n";
    for (i=0; i<n; i++)
        cin>>x[i]; //input x values
  
```

```

cout<<"\nEnter the values of y\n";
for (i=0;i<n;i++)
    cin>>y[i][0];                                //input y values in the first column of y
matrix
for (j=1;j<n;j++)                                //loop to calculate the difference and
store them in the matrix
{
    k++;
    for (i=k;i<n;i++)
    {
        y[i][j]=y[i][j-1]-y[i-1][j-1];
    }
}
cout<<"\n The Backward Difference Table is as follows: \n\n";
cout<<"x"<<setw(10)<<"y"<<setw(10);
for (i=1;i<n;i++)
    cout<<"y"<<i<<setw(10);                //formatting the output and creating
table headings
cout<<"\n-----\n-----\n";
for (i=0;i<n;i++)                                //loop for printing the diagonal matrix on
the screen
{
    cout<<x[i]<<setw(10);
    for (j=0;j<=i;j++)
    {
        cout<<y[i][j];
        cout<<setw(10);
    }
    cout<<"\n";
}
return 0;
}

```

Enter the number of values to be entered.
5

Enter the values of x
0 5 10 15 20

Enter the values of y
0 3 14 69 228

The Backward Difference Table is as follows:

x	y	y1	y2	y3	y4
0.00000	0.00000				
5.00000	3.00000	3.00000			
10.00000	14.00000	11.00000	8.00000		
15.00000	69.00000	55.00000	44.00000	36.00000	
20.00000	228.00000	159.00000	104.00000	60.00000	24.00000

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