//Gauss Elimination
#include<iostream>
#include<iomanip>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n,i,j,k;
    cout.precision(4);    //set precision
    cout.setf(ios::fixed);
    cout<<"\nEnter the no. of equations\n";
    cin>>n;                //input the no. of equations
    float a[n][n+1],x[n];        //declare an array to store the elements of augmented-matrix
    cout<<"\nEnter the elements of the augmented-matrix row-wise:\n";
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)        //Pivotisation
        for (k=i+1;k<n;k++)
            if (abs(a[i][i])<abs(a[k][i]))
                for (j=0;j<=n;j++)
                {
                    double temp=a[i][j];
                    a[i][j]=a[k][j];
                    a[k][j]=temp;
                }
    cout<<"\nThe matrix after Pivotisation is:\n";
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)        //print the new matrix
        for (j=0;j<=n;j++)
            cout<<a[i][j]<<setw(16);
        cout<<"\n";
    for (i=0;i<n-1;i++)            //loop to perform the gauss elimination
        for (k=i+1;k<n;k++)
            {
                double t=a[k][i]/a[i][i];
                for (j=0;j<=n;j++)
                    a[k][j]=a[k][j]-t*a[i][j];    //make the elements below the pivot elements equal to zero or eliminate the variables
            }
    cout<<"\nThe matrix after gauss-elimination is as follows:\n";
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)        //print the new matrix
        for (j=0;j<=n;j++)
            cout<<a[i][j]<<setw(16);
        cout<<"\n";
    for (i=n-1;i>=0;i--)                //back-substitution
    {
        x[i]=a[i][n];
        for (j=i+1;j<n;j++)
            x[j] = x[j] - a[j][n] * x[i];
    }
}
x[i]=a[i][n];                //make the variable to be calculated equal to the
rhs of the last equation
for (j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    if (j!=i)            //then subtract all the lhs values except the
coefficient of the variable whose value
    is being calculated
        x[i]=x[i]-a[i][j]*x[j];
        x[i]=x[i]/a[i][i];            //now finally divide the rhs by the coefficient
of the variable to be calculated
}
cout<<"\nThe values of the variables are as follows:\n";
for (i=0;i<n;i++)
    cout<<x[i]<<endl;            // Print the values of x, y,z,....
return 0;

The matrix after Pivotisation is:
6.0000 1.0000 -6.0000 -5.0000 6.0000
0.0000 2.0000 0.0000 1.0000 0.0000
2.0000 2.0000 3.0000 2.0000 -2.0000
4.0000 -3.0000 0.0000 1.0000 -7.0000

The matrix after gauss-elimination is as follows:
6.0000 1.0000 -6.0000 -5.0000 6.0000
0.0000 2.0000 0.0000 1.0000 0.0000
0.0000 0.0000 5.0000 2.8333 -4.0000
0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000 3.9600 -7.8060

The values of the variables are as follows:
-0.5000
1.0000
0.3333
-2.0000

Sample 1
Sample 2

Tutorial Video:

**Manas Sharma**

PhD researcher at Friedrich-Schiller University Jena, Germany. I'm a physicist specializing in theoretical, computational and experimental condensed matter physics. I like to develop Physics related apps and softwares from time to time. Can code in most of the popular languages. Like to share my knowledge in Physics and applications using this Blog and a YouTube channel.